

## **DAVANGERE UNIVERSITY**

Department of Studies in Economics Davangere University, Shivagangotri, Davangere-577 007.

# Syllabus for B.A. in Economics Effective from the Academic Year 2023-24

(Under Choice Based Credit Scheme: NEP)

# Prepared with the assistance of BOS Committee

Dr. Suchitra S.

Professor of Economics and Chairman B.O.S.
Department of Studies in Economics
Davangere University, Shivagangotri
Davangere-577 007.

Submitted to:

The Registrar
Davangere University
Shivagangotri, Davangere.

August-2023

## **BOS Committee Members**

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# Model Curriculum of BA Honors in Economics

5<sup>th</sup> & 6<sup>th</sup> Semester

#### Appendix-A

# Program Structure for Three Year under Graduate Program in **Economics** (BA Basic)

| Semester     | Paper Code                              | Title of the Paper                | Credits |    |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|----|
|              | DSC-1                                   | Basic Economics –I                | 3       |    |
| ï            | DSC-2                                   | Contemporary Indian Economy       | 3       |    |
| I Semester   | (                                       | Choose any one of the Following   | 3       |    |
| me           | OEC-1.1                                 | Kautilya's Arthshastra            |         |    |
| Şei          | OEC-1.2                                 | Pre-reforms Indian Economy        |         |    |
| <b>—</b>     | OEC-1.3                                 | Development Studies               |         |    |
|              |                                         | Total Credits                     |         | 9  |
|              | DSC-3                                   | Basic Economics –II               | 3       |    |
| er.          | DSC-4                                   | Karnataka Economy                 | 3       |    |
| ste          | Choose any o                            | ne of the Following               | 3       |    |
| m            | OEC-2.1                                 | Contemporary Indian Economy       |         |    |
| Se           | OEC-2.2                                 | Sustainable Development           |         |    |
| II Semester  | OEC-2.3                                 | Economics of Business Environment |         |    |
| essent.      |                                         | Total Credits                     |         | 9  |
|              | DSC-5                                   | Micro Economics                   | 3       |    |
| er           | DSC-6                                   | Mathematical Economics            | 3       |    |
| est          | 120010000000000000000000000000000000000 | ne of the Following               | 3       |    |
| Ĕ            | OEC-3.1                                 | Rural Economics                   |         |    |
| III Semester | OEC-3.2                                 | Economics of Insurance            |         |    |
| =            | OEC-3.3                                 | Economics of Human Development    |         |    |
| _            |                                         | Total Credits                     |         | 9  |
|              | DSC-7                                   | Macro Economics                   | 3       |    |
| er           | DSC-8                                   | Statistics for Economics          | 3       |    |
| IV Semester  | 10 10 10 0                              | ne of the Following               | 3       |    |
| Ĕ            | OEC-4.1                                 | Karnataka Economy                 |         |    |
| Se           | OEC-4.2                                 | Entrepreneurial Economics         |         |    |
|              | OEC-4.3                                 | Economics and Law                 |         |    |
| _            |                                         | Total Credits                     |         | 9  |
| ı.           | DSC-9                                   | Public Economics                  | 4       |    |
| Semester     | DSC-10                                  | Development Economics             | 4       |    |
| Sem          | DSC-11                                  | Indian Banking & finance          | 4       |    |
| >            |                                         | Total Credits                     |         | 12 |
| <u> </u>     | DSC-12                                  | International Economics           | 4       |    |
| VI Semester  | DSC-13                                  | Indian Public Finance             | 4       |    |
| Sem          | DSC-14                                  | Environmental Economics           | 4       |    |
| V            |                                         | Total Credits                     |         | 12 |

DEAN

Page 4

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Department of Studies in Economics

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Davangere University Shivagangothri, Davangere-577002. Shivagangotri, Davangere



#### Model Curriculum

| Program Name    | <b>BA</b> in Economics  | Semester                   | Fifth Semester |
|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| Course Title    | <b>Public Economics</b> |                            |                |
| Course Code:    | ECO C9                  | No. of Credits             | 4              |
| Contact hours   | 60 Hours                | Duration of SEA/Exam       | 2 hours        |
| Formative Asses | sment Marks 40          | Summative Assessment Marks | 60             |

Course Outcomes (COs): After the successful completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1. Understand introductory Public Finance concepts.
- CO2. Study the causes of market failure and corrective actions
- CO3. Understand the impact, incidence and shifting of tax
- CO4. Study the Economic Effects of tax on production, distribution and other effects
- CO5. Enable the students to know the Principles and Effects of Public Expenditure
- CO6. Understand the Economic and functional classification of the budget; Balanced and Unbalanced budget
- CO7. Understand the Burden of Public debt and know the Classical/Ricardian views, Keynesian and post-Keynesian views
- CO8. To acquaint with the advantages and disadvantages of Deficit Financing,

| MODULES   | DESCRIPTION                                                                                                                            | 60 Hours  |  |
|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--|
| Module I  | Introduction to Public Economics                                                                                                       |           |  |
|           | Public Economics: Meaning, definitions, Scope and Significance,                                                                        |           |  |
|           | Public Finance and Private Finance: Meaning, and Distinction; Public good and private good: Meaning, Characteristics, and Distinction, |           |  |
|           | Principle of Maximum Social Advantage, Market Failures: Meaning,                                                                       |           |  |
|           | causes-role of externalities; Market failure and role of government; Corrective actions.                                               |           |  |
| Practicum | Group Discussions on Public Finance and private finance; public good and good Assignment on Market failure and government intervention | d private |  |
| Module II | Public Revenue and Public Expenditure                                                                                                  | 18        |  |
|           | Meaning and sources of revenue; Taxation -Cannons of taxation,                                                                         |           |  |
|           | Characteristics of a sound tax system, Impact, Incidence- Division of                                                                  |           |  |
|           | Tax burden, Shifting of tax, Economic Effects of tax on production,                                                                    |           |  |
|           | distribution and other effects, Progressive and Regressive, Proportional                                                               |           |  |
|           | Tax, Direct and Indirect Taxes – Merits and Demerits, Taxable Capacity:                                                                |           |  |

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Page 5

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|                                                                          | Meaning and determinants. Public Expenditure; Meaning, classification,                                                                                                                                                                                |            |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--|--|--|--|
|                                                                          | principles, Types & Cannons, Reasons for the growth of public                                                                                                                                                                                         |            |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                          | expenditure, Wagner's law of increasing state activities, Peacock-                                                                                                                                                                                    |            |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                          | Wiseman hypotheses, Effects of public expenditure: Production,                                                                                                                                                                                        |            |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                          | Distribution &Other effects                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |            |  |  |  |  |
| Practicum                                                                | Mini-project/study to ascertain the impact of GST on retailers/wholesale vicinity  A case study on the taxable capacity of the different sections of society in the Assignment on Effects of public expenditure: Production, Distribution & O Effects | he vicinit |  |  |  |  |
| Module III                                                               | Public Debt                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 12         |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                          | Public Debt: Meaning, Purpose, Types & Effects; Sources of Public                                                                                                                                                                                     |            |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                          | Borrowing; Burden of Public Debt Intergenerational equity of public                                                                                                                                                                                   |            |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                          | debt; Causes of the Rise in Public Debt; Methods of debt redemption;                                                                                                                                                                                  |            |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                          | Debt management.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |            |  |  |  |  |
| Practicum                                                                | Studying the burden of public debt through a project/ case study<br>Assignment on Debt Management                                                                                                                                                     |            |  |  |  |  |
| Module IV                                                                | Public Budget, Fiscal Policy and Fiscal Deficit                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 15         |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                          | Budget: Meaning, process & Types of budget, Economic and functional                                                                                                                                                                                   |            |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                          | classification of the budget; Balanced and unbalanced budget, Types of                                                                                                                                                                                |            |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                          | Budget Deficits; Fiscal Policy: Meaning, objectives & Tools; Fiscal                                                                                                                                                                                   |            |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                          | deficit: Meaning, Computation,                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |            |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                          | Deficit Financing: Meaning, Advantages and Disadvantages                                                                                                                                                                                              |            |  |  |  |  |
| Practicum:                                                               | Calculation of various types of budget deficit using the budget data                                                                                                                                                                                  |            |  |  |  |  |
| Group discussion on the advantages and disadvantages of deficit financia |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |            |  |  |  |  |

| Ref | References                                                                                 |  |  |  |
|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| 1   | Lekhi R.K., Joginder Singh (2018) Public Finance, Kalyani publication, New Delhi           |  |  |  |
| 2   | Tyagi B.P. (2014) Public Finance published by Jaya Prakash Nath and CO, Meerut             |  |  |  |
| 3   | Hindriks J. and G. Myles (2006): Intermediate Public Economics, MIT Press.                 |  |  |  |
| 4   | Bhatia H L (2018): Public Finance. Vikas Publishing House.                                 |  |  |  |
| 5   | Musgrave, R.A. (1989), The Theory of Public Finance, McGraw Hill                           |  |  |  |
| 6   | Musgrave R.A. and P.B. Musgrave (1989), Public Finance in Theory and Practice, McGraw Hill |  |  |  |

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CHAIRMAN B.O.S.
Department of Studies in Economics
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#### **Model Curriculum**

| Program Name   | BA in Econo  | omics      | Semester                   | Fifth Semester |
|----------------|--------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| Course Title   | Developmen   | t Economic | s                          |                |
| Course Code:   | ECO C10      |            | No. of Credits             | 4              |
| Contact hours  | 60 Hours     |            | Duration of SEA/Exam       | 2 Hours        |
| Formative Asse | ssment Marks | 40         | Summative Assessment Marks | 60             |

Course Outcomes (COs): After the successful completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1. Understand the basic concepts and measurements of Development.
- CO2. Learn some classical and partial theories of Development economics and identify the difference.
- CO3. Identify the difference between Developed and Developing Countries.
- CO4. Analyse and tackle the Development issues effectively.

| MODULES    | DESCRIPTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 60<br>Hrs |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Module 1   | Introduction to Economic Development                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 14        |
|            | Concept - Definitions - Distinction between Economic Growth and Development - Indicators of Growth and Development, Measures of Economic Development: Gross National Product (GNP) - Physical Quality of Life Index (PQLI), Human Development Index (HDI), Happiness Index, Inequality and Poverty: Meaning, causes, indicators – Gini Coefficient Index, Human Poverty Index (HPI). |           |
| Practicum: | Assignment on various indicators of growth and development Group discussions about the characteristic features of different countries and their development levels                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |
| Module 2   | General Theories of Economic Growth and Development                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 16        |
|            | Adam Smith's Theory, David Ricardo's Theory, Karl Marx's Theory, Schumpeter's Theory and Rostow's Growth Theory - Harrod-Domar Model.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |           |
|            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |           |

| Practicum: | Assignment on different theories and their relevance to developing Countries,  Debate on present stage of India's growth and estimated stage it may reach by 2047                                                                                             |    |  |  |  |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|--|--|--|
| Module 3   | Partial Theories of Economic Development                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |    |  |  |  |
|            | Lewis Labour Surplus Model - Rodan's Big Push Theory - Lieberstein's Critical Minimum Effort Approach - Balanced Vs. Unbalanced Growth, Factors in the Development Process Capital Accumulation - Capital-Output Ratio - Technology and Economic Development. |    |  |  |  |
| Practicum: | Group Discussion on Balanced and unbalanced growth strategies in Developed and developing countries  Assignment on the Factors in the Development Process Capital Accumulation                                                                                |    |  |  |  |
| Module 4   | Sustainable Development                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 14 |  |  |  |
|            | Inclusive Development - Millennium Development Goals - Sustainable Development Goals, Targets and Achievements with reference to India.                                                                                                                       |    |  |  |  |
| Practicum  | Seminar on MDGs and SDGs and the challenges                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |    |  |  |  |

| Re | References                                                                                                           |  |  |  |  |
|----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| 1  | Higgins Benjamin & W.W. Norton Economic Development New York & Company. Inc.                                         |  |  |  |  |
| 2  | Mishra S.K and Puri V.K, Economic Development and Planning, Himalaya Pub., House, Mumbai.                            |  |  |  |  |
| 3  | Taneja M.L. and Meier G. M, Economics of Development and Planning, S. Chand and Co, New Delhi.                       |  |  |  |  |
| 4  | Thirlwall A.P. Growth and Development: With Special Reference to Developing Economies, Palgrave Macmillan, New York. |  |  |  |  |
| 5  | Todoaro. M.P & Orient Longman Economic Development in the Third World, United Kingdom                                |  |  |  |  |
| 6  | Sustainable Development Reports                                                                                      |  |  |  |  |



#### **Model Curriculum**

| Program Name               | BA in Econo | omics       | Semester                   | Fifth Semester |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| Course Title               | Indian Bank | ing and Fir | nance                      |                |
| Course Code:               | ECO C12     |             | No. of Credits             | 4              |
| Contact hours              | 60 Hours    |             | Duration of SEA/Exam       | 2 Hours        |
| Formative Assessment Marks |             | 40          | Summative Assessment Marks | 60             |

Course Outcomes (COs): After the successful completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1. Understand the structure of Indian banking and the role of banks in monetary policy.
- CO2. Analyze the functioning of banks and different types of accounts and other services offered by banks.
- CO3. Evaluate recent developments in the Indian banking sector, including digital banking, payment banks, and non-performing assets.
- CO4. Describe the overview of the Indian financial system, including financial markets, financial instruments, and financial regulation.
- CO5. Analyze the challenges faced by Indian banks and the implications of banking reforms for the Indian economy.
- CO6. Develop critical thinking and analytical skills in evaluating various financial products and services banks and capital markets offer.

| MODULES   | DESCRIPTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 60 Hours     |  |
|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--|
| Module I  | Introduction to banking: India                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |              |  |
|           | Indian Banks: Evolution, structure, functions, types and features- Public sector, private sector, foreign, Cooperative, RRB, Small finance banks, payment banks; Role and importance of banks in the Indian economy; Credit creation and financial intermediation; Central Bank and banking regulation; Regulatory and supervisory powers; Monetary policy and banking channel of credit control; Policy rates and banking; repo, reverse repo, MCLR, Bank rate, CRR, SLR, MSF; Issues in banking sector; NPA crisis; impact of global events on Indian banks. |              |  |
| Practicum | Compare and contrast the different types of banks, highlighting their st weaknesses- Presentation.  Conduct a class discussion and compare and contrast the different scenarios loans, highlighting the risks involved and the measures taken by banks to make the risks.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | s on various |  |
| Module II | Banking services                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 15           |  |

|               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | •            |  |  |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--|--|
|               | Banking services: Bank deposits; Types and features of bank accounts;                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |              |  |  |
|               | account opening and importance of KYC; Bank loans; types, features,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |              |  |  |
|               | documents required; eligibility, interest rates, maturity, loan default and                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |              |  |  |
|               | consequences; Other services: Locker facility, payment and remittance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |              |  |  |
|               | services and channels; currency exchange; debit cards, credit cards, pre-                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |              |  |  |
|               | paid cards; ATMs; internet and mobile banking; Modern banking products:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |              |  |  |
|               | Insurance on deposits and loans, Investment services in capital market-                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |              |  |  |
|               | stocks, bonds and mutual funds; advisory services; retirement products.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |              |  |  |
| Practicum     | Group discussion on bank accounts and loan products and making recomn                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | nendation to |  |  |
|               | different classes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |              |  |  |
|               | Comparison of banking services by visiting bank branches                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |              |  |  |
| Module III    | Modern Banking                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 15           |  |  |
|               | Modern banking facilities; Digital banking; Digital Wallets; Digital account opening; Biometrics; contact less payment system; instant payments; personal finance management tools; Use of artificial intelligence and machine learning in banks; Cyber security in banking; Credit scoring; Direct lending; Corporate banking; Investment Banking                                         |              |  |  |
| Practicum:    | Survey bank customers to understand their usage and satisfaction levels banking services.  Analyze the adoption rates of digital banking services across different age demographic segments                                                                                                                                                                                                |              |  |  |
| Module IV     | Financial Market                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 15           |  |  |
| T. ZOGULO I Y | Introduction to Indian financial markets; Equity markets and stock exchanges; Debt markets and bond markets; Currency markets and forex trading; Commodity markets and trading; Derivatives markets; Mutual funds; Insurance products Investing in capital market products- access, channels; risk in capital market investments; Role of SEBI, Fintech and innovation in capital markets; | 13           |  |  |
| Practicum     | Debate: Investing in capital market products.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |              |  |  |
|               | Assignment on Indian financial markets                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |              |  |  |
|               | Assignment on Indian financial markets                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |              |  |  |

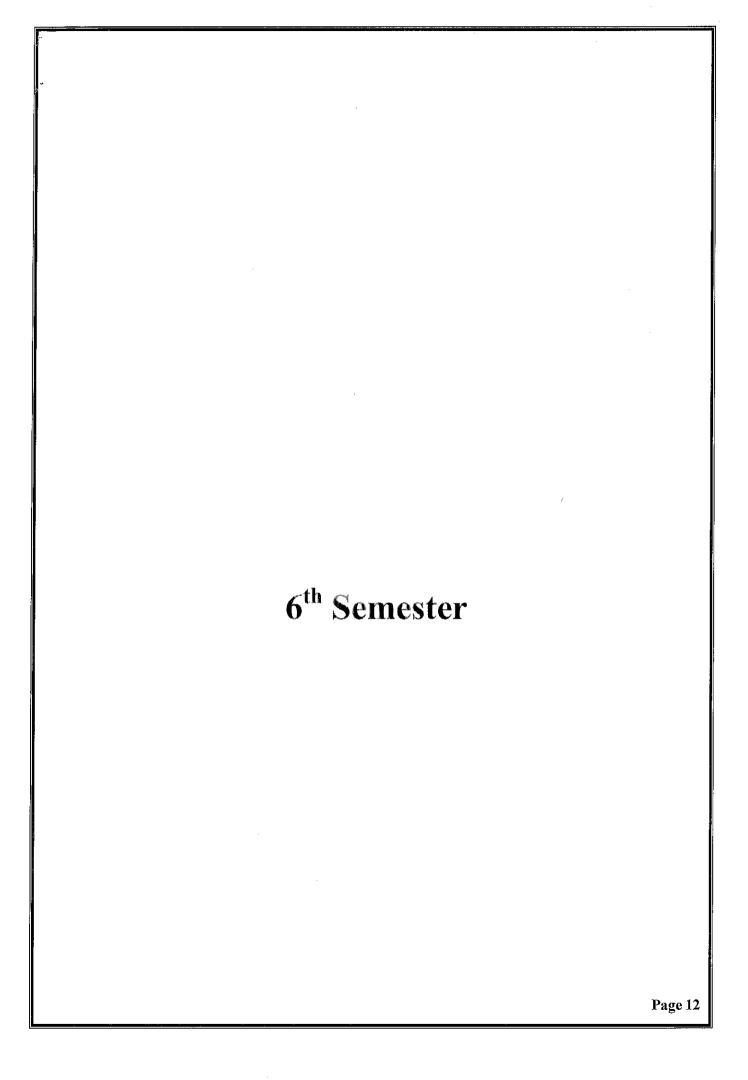
| Ref | References                                                                                             |  |  |  |  |
|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| 1   | Khan, M. Y. (2019). Indian Financial System (11th ed.). McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited. |  |  |  |  |
| 2   | RBI (2022) report on the trend and Progress of Banking in India                                        |  |  |  |  |
| 3   | Pathak, B. V. (2018). Indian financial system. Pearson Education                                       |  |  |  |  |
| 4   | Principles and Practices of Banking (2023), Indian Institute of Banking & Finance (IIBF), MacMillian   |  |  |  |  |
| 5   | Shekhar, K. C. & Shekhar, L. (2013). Banking Theory and Practice, 21st Edition                         |  |  |  |  |
| 6   | Taxman's Digital Banking, Indian Institute of Banking & Finance (IIBF), Bharati Law House              |  |  |  |  |
| 7   | Reserve Bank of India. (2017). Basic Financial Literacy Guide.                                         |  |  |  |  |

Page 10

DAVANGERE UNIVERSITY Shivagangothri, Davangere-577002.

|    | https://www.rbi.org.in/Scripts/BS_FlgGuidelines.aspx                                                                                                                                                            |
|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 8  | Securities and Exchange Board of India. (2021). Handbook of Statistics on Indian Securities Market. https://www.sebi.gov.in/reports-and-statistics/publications/dec-2022/handbook-of-statistics-2021_66158.html |
| 9  | Financial Education Handbook (2021) National Centre for Financial Education (NCFE) <a href="https://www.ncfe.org.in/resources/downloads">https://www.ncfe.org.in/resources/downloads</a>                        |
| 10 | Investor Education material by National Stock Exchange ( <a href="https://www.nseindia.com/invest/how-to-invest-in-capital-market">https://www.nseindia.com/invest/how-to-invest-in-capital-market</a> )        |







#### Model Curriculum

| Program Name               | BA in Econo  | omics                | Semester                   | Sixth Semester |
|----------------------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| Course Title               | Internationa | l Economics          |                            |                |
| Course Code:               | ECO C13      |                      | No. of Credits             | 4              |
| Contact hours 60 Hours     |              | Duration of SEA/Exam | 2 Hours                    |                |
| Formative Assessment Marks |              | 40                   | Summative Assessment Marks | 60             |

Course Outcomes (COs): After the successful completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1. Understand the international trade theories and their application in international trade
- CO2. Explain the concept of terms of trade and demonstrate the effect of trade barriers; and display
  the ability to analyse the stages of economic integration
- CO3. Understand the concept of BoP and assess the BoP position and examine the changes in forex rate
- CO4. Analyse the role of International trade and financial institutions
- CO5. Demonstrate good inter-personal and communication skills through class participation and contributing to critical discussion on trade issues

| MODULES                        | DESCRIPTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 60<br>Hours |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Module I                       | International Trade Theories                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 15          |
| Marie II Thomas on the Control | Meaning and Importance of International trade; Differences between Internal                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |             |
|                                | and International Trade; Trade Theories: Mercantilist view; Absolute cost and                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |             |
|                                | comparative cost advantage theories; Haberler's Opportunity cost theory;                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |             |
|                                | Hecksher-Ohlin theory; Leontief's paradox                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |             |
| Practicum                      | Assignment on Ricardo's Comparative cost advantage and Leontief's paradox                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |             |
| Module II                      | Terms of Trade and Commercial Policy                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 17          |
|                                | Terms of trade- Concept and Types, Factors determining Terms of Trade;                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |             |
|                                | Commercial Policy: Free trade v/s Protection; Tariffs: Types and effects;                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |             |
|                                | Quotas; Anti-dumping; Economic Integration: Meaning and stages.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |             |
| Practicum                      | Debate: Free trade v/s Protection                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |             |
|                                | Mini project: Trace the evolution of India towards Economic Integration                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |             |
| Module III                     | Balance of Payment and Capital Flow                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 13          |
|                                | Balance of Payment: Concept, Components; Disequilibrium in Balance of Payment: Causes and Measures to correct disequilibrium; Foreign Exchange rate: Meaning and types; determination of Foreign exchange rate: Demand for and Supply of Forex; Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) theory; Capital Flow: Meaning and concept of Foreign Investment; Forms of FDI; Advantages and disadvantages of FDI. |             |
| Practicum                      | Prepare India's Balance of Payment statement using recent Economic Survey<br>Assignment on Forms of FDI                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |             |
|                                | Assignment on Forms of FDI                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Раде 13     |

Suchiteas

Page 13

CHAIRMAN B.O.S.

| Mo                                                                                                                           | dule IV              | International Finance and Trade Institutions                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 15      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
|                                                                                                                              |                      | Bretton Woods Institutions: IMF and IBRD -IDA and IFC: Organization, Objectives, Functions and their role in developing countries; Evolution of WTO: GATT – principles and objectives; WTO: Organization, Objectives, Functions, Agreements and current issues; WTO and developing countries; |         |
| Practicum: Group Discussion: Effectiveness of IMF and IBRD in developing Seminar: Agreements of WTO or current issues of WTO |                      | Group Discussion: Effectiveness of IMF and IBRD in developing countries<br>Seminar: Agreements of WTO or current issues of WTO                                                                                                                                                                |         |
| Ref                                                                                                                          | erences              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |
| 1                                                                                                                            | Soderste             | en. B. (1993): International Economics, MacMillan, 3 Edition, London,                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |         |
| 2                                                                                                                            | Salvator             | re, D. (2016): International Economies, 12 Edition, Wiley Publication                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |         |
| 3                                                                                                                            |                      | M. C. and Sudama Singh (1980): International Economics, 3 Edition, Oxford and IBH tion, New Delhi.                                                                                                                                                                                            | Ó       |
| 4                                                                                                                            |                      | gh, R. J. (1999): International Economics, International Thompson Publishing, New Y                                                                                                                                                                                                           | ork     |
| 5                                                                                                                            |                      | S. (2000): International Economics: Study Guide and work Book, 5. Edition, ge Publishers, London.                                                                                                                                                                                             |         |
| 6                                                                                                                            |                      | P. B. (1994). The International Economy, Cambridge University Press, London.                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |         |
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| 11                                                                                                                           | Dwivedi              | D.N. (2013): International Economics Theory & Policy, Vikas Publishing House Pv.                                                                                                                                                                                                              | .t Ltd. |
| 12                                                                                                                           | K.C. Rar             | na & K.N. Verma (2017): International Economics; Vishal Publishing Co.                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |         |
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|                                                                                                                              |                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |

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CHAIRMAN B.O.S.

Department of Studies in Economics
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Shivagangothri, Davangere-577002.



#### Model Curriculum

| Program Name    | BA in Econo  | mics      | Semester                   | Fifth Semester |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------|----------------|
| Course Title    | Indian Publi | c Finance |                            |                |
| Course Code:    | ECO C14      |           | No. of Credits             | 4              |
| Contact hours   | 60 Hours     |           | Duration of SEA/Exam       | 2 Hours        |
| Formative Asses | ssment Marks | 40        | Summative Assessment Marks | 60             |

Course Outcomes (COs): After the successful completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1. Understand the structure of Indian Public Finance
- CO2. Enable the students to know the Source and nature of public revenue and expenditure
- CO3. Understand the Budget and different concept of deficits
- CO4. Know the Public debt and its management
- CO5. Understand the fiscal and monetary policy and their tools and importance
- CO7. To enable the students to know the Indian federal financing system and Financial Commissions.

| MODULES                                | DESCRIPTION                                                               | 60 Hours |
|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| Module I                               | Public Revenue                                                            | 18       |
|                                        | Direct Tax Revenue - Sources of Revenue-Tax and Non-Tax Revenue;          |          |
|                                        | Trends and Patterns of Tax Revenue in India; Direct and Indirect Taxes in |          |
|                                        | India; Personal Income Tax Rates and Slabs; Corporate Tax- Tax Rate and   |          |
|                                        | Slabs; Indirect Tax Revenue - Indirect Taxes - Earlier Taxes-VAT and      |          |
|                                        | MODVAT; Goods and Services Tax (GST)- Objectives and Classification       |          |
|                                        | of GST, Tax Rates of GST; Trends and Patterns of GST; Impact of GST on    |          |
| ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, | Indian Economy; Tax Reform Commissions.                                   |          |
| Practicum                              | Collection and analysis of data on Direct tax                             |          |
|                                        | Collection and analysis of GST from businesses                            |          |
| Module II                              | Public Expenditure                                                        | 15       |
|                                        | Revenue Expenditure - Classification of Public Expenditure in India;      |          |
|                                        | Revenue Account Expenditure- Trends and Patterns; Capital Account         |          |
|                                        | Expenditure-Trends and Patterns; Fiscal Responsibility and Budget         |          |
|                                        | Management (FRBM) Act; Impact of Public Expenditure on Indian             |          |
|                                        | Economy; Expenditure Reforms Commission (ERC) in India; Union             |          |
|                                        | Budget and Its Analysis - Meaning and Classification of Budgets; Zero-    |          |
|                                        | Based Budget; Composition of Union Budget; Union Budget Analysis          |          |
|                                        | (current one); Different Concept of Deficits- Revenue, Fiscal, Primary    |          |
|                                        | Deficits                                                                  |          |
| Practicum                              | Analysis of Union Budget (Current one)                                    |          |
| Tacticum                               | Group Discussion on Budget Deficits                                       |          |

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Page 15

| Module III | Public Debt and Its Management                                            | 14 |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
|            | Public Borrowings and Debt - Meaning and Nature of Public Debit;          |    |
|            | Sources of Public Borrowings; Classification of Public Debt; Trends and   |    |
|            | Patterns of Central Government Debt; Main Characteristics of Indian       |    |
|            | Public Debt; Crowding out of Private Investment; Causes of Public Debt in |    |
|            | India; Burden of Public Debt and Management in India - Meaning of         |    |
|            | Burden of Public Debt; Importance of Public Management; Principles of     |    |
|            | Public Debt Management; Repayment of Public Debt in India; Impact of      |    |
|            | Public Debt on Indian Economy; Finance Commissions in India               |    |
| Practicum  | Assignment to write on Indian Public Dent and sources of repayment        |    |
|            | Group Discussion on Burden of Public Debt                                 |    |
| Module IV  | Fiscal and Monetary Policies and Federal Finance in India                 | 13 |
|            | Fiscal and Monetary Policy India - Meaning and Objectives of Fiscal       |    |
|            | Policy; Importance of Fiscal Policy; Tools of Fiscal Policy; Meaning and  |    |
|            | Objectives of Monetary Policy; Importance of Monetary Policy; Tools of    |    |
|            | Monetary Policy; Indian Federal Finance - Meaning and Importance-         |    |
|            | Stages of Growth; Allocation of Resources- Division of Functions and      |    |
|            | Resources; Principles of Federal Finance; Shortcomings of Federal         |    |
|            | Financing; Finance Commission and Their Recommendations.                  |    |
| Practicum  | Group Discussion about the Role of Fiscal and Monetary Policies in        |    |
| Fracticum  | controlling inflation                                                     |    |
|            | Assignment to write the State List, Union List and Concurrent list        |    |

| Refe | References                                                                                                         |  |  |
|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|
| 1    | Bhatia H L (2021): Public Finance, S. Chand and Co., New Delhi.                                                    |  |  |
| 2    | Lekhi R.K (2020): Public Finance, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi.                                                   |  |  |
| 3    | Musgrave R.A and Musgrave P.A (2017): <i>Public Finance in Theory and Practice</i> , Mcgraw-Hill Kogakusha, Tokyo. |  |  |
| 4    | Om Prakash (2021): Public Economics: Theory a practice, Vishal Publishing Co. Ludhiana.                            |  |  |
| 5    | S.K. Singh (2019): Public Economics: Theory and Practice S. Chand and Co., New Delhi.                              |  |  |
| 6    | Tyagi, B.P (2018): Public Finance, Jai Prakash Nath and Company, Meerut, India.                                    |  |  |

Suchita S
CHAIRMAN B.O.S.
Department of Studies in Economics
DAVANGERE UNIVERSITY
Shivagangothri, Davangere-577002.



#### Model Curriculum

| Program Name               | BA in Econo | omics         |     | Semester                | Sixth Semester |
|----------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----|-------------------------|----------------|
| Course Title               | Environmen  | tal Economics |     |                         |                |
| Course Code:               | ECO C16     |               |     | No. of Credits          | 4              |
| Contact hours              | 60 Hours    |               |     | Duration of SEA/Exam    | 2 Hours        |
| Formative Assessment Marks |             | 40            | Sum | mative Assessment Marks | 60             |

Course Outcomes (COs): After the successful completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1. Understand how economic methods can be applied to environmental issues facing society
- CO2. Examine the linkages between Environmental Degradation and Economic Development
- CO3. Develop an informed view regarding the potential of economics to help societies achieve their environmental goals
- CO4. Demonstrate good inter-personal and communication skills through writing an essay and contributing to critical discussion
- CO5. Analyze environmental problems and to assess environmental policies.

| MODULES        | MODULES  DESCRIPTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |    |  |  |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|--|--|
| Module I       | Environment and Ecology                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 15 |  |  |
| r <sub>a</sub> | Meaning, Nature and Scope of Economics of Environment; Linkages between Environment and the Economy; Environmental Kuznets curve; Environmental Stress; Population and Environment; Poverty and Environment; Meaning and elements of ecology; Biotic and Abiotic components; Food, Hydrological and Carbon Cycles; Material Balanced Principle (Entropy law); Meaning and strategies to achieve Sustainable Development; Rio Summit; Green Accounting Introduction to SDGs. |    |  |  |
| Practicum:     | Making charts relating to SDGs or Assignments on environment-<br>economy linkages at the local level.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |    |  |  |
| Module II      | Natural Resources Scarcity and Conservation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 15 |  |  |

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|            | Meaning and Characteristics of Renewable and Non-renewable              |    |
|------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
|            | resources; Non-Renewable Resources and the problem of depletion         |    |
|            | and problem of overuse; Resource Scarcity and Economic Growth           |    |
|            | (Limits to Growth Model); Energy and Economic Development;              |    |
|            | Energy resources and their Pricing; Alternative energy sources;         |    |
|            | Conservation of Natural Resources- 3Rs – Reduce, Reuse and              |    |
|            | Recycling Measures                                                      |    |
| Practicum: | Identifying local resources; Project on resource conservation (esp.     |    |
| T THOUGHT  | water) at the College level; Discussion on Limits to Growth             |    |
| Module III | Environmental Pollution                                                 | 15 |
|            | Environmental regulatory system in India; Pollution Control Boards      |    |
|            | and their Functions; Provisions of the Environmental Protection Act,    |    |
|            | 1986; Environmental Movements in India (Chipko); Role of Citizens       |    |
|            | and NGOs in Environmental Protection.                                   |    |
| Practicum: | visiting the Pollution Control Board office and observing its functions |    |
| Module IV  | Environmental Pollution and Regulation                                  | 15 |
|            | Environmental regulatory system in India; Pollution Control Boards      |    |
|            | and their Functions; Provisions of the Environmental Protection Act,    |    |
|            | 1986; Environmental Movements in India (Chipko); Role of Citizens       |    |
|            | and NGOs in Environmental Protection.                                   |    |
| Practicum: | Assignments on types of pollution in local areas; Seminars on climate   |    |
|            | change and its consequences; visiting the Pollution Control Board       |    |
|            | office and observing its functions                                      |    |

| Re | References                                                                                                                              |  |  |  |
|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| 1  | Bhattacharya, R.N (Ed) (2001), <i>Environmental Economics: An Indian Perspective</i> , Oxford University Press.                         |  |  |  |
| 2  | Karpagam M. (1993), <i>Environmental Economics</i> , Sterling Publishers, New Delhi.                                                    |  |  |  |
| 3  | Shankar, U, (2001), Environmental Economics, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.                                                        |  |  |  |
| 4  | Singh, Katar and Anil Shisodia (2007): <i>Environmental Economics: Theory and Applications</i> , Sage Publications, New Delhi           |  |  |  |
| 5  | Mahajan V.S (2003): Environmental Protection – Challenges & Issues, Deep & Deep Publishers New Delhi                                    |  |  |  |
| 6  | Sengupta, R.P. (Ed.) (2001), <i>Ecology and economics: An Approach to Sustainable Development</i> , Oxford University Press, New Delhi. |  |  |  |
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|    | Practice, Macmillan India Ltd.                                                                                                          |  |  |  |

Registrar
Davangere University
Shivagangotri, Davangere.

Suchibas
CHAIRMAN B.O.S.

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Page 18

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